

English	□□□□□□□□	English	□□□□□□□□
'	□) □□□□□□)	T	,
B, b	□	Dh	,
T, t	□	^	□
Th, th	□	Gh, gh	□
J, j	□	F, f	□
H	,	h	□
Kh, kh	□	K, k	□
D, d	□	L, l	□
Dh, dh	□	M, m	□
R, r	□	N, n	□
Z, z	□	H, h	□
S, s	□	W, w	□
Sh, sh	□	Y, y	□
S	,	s	□
D	,	d	□

**Vowels (Tashkil)**

Open the two lips when uttering the letter *h* *ah*

Gather up and fold the two lips when uttering the letter *u*

Lower and stretch the bottom lip when uttering the letter **Kasrah** i

Stress the letter by doubling **Shaddah** □ e.g. dd

### Extension (*Mad*)

Extend the sound of the letter for the length of two *harakah*. One *harakah* is the length of time taken to flex the finger or extend it. This is the case for three letters:

1. *Alif* (ا) which is underlined to (**a**) to show that it needs to be extended.
2. *Waw* (و) which is underlined (**u**) to show that it needs to be extended.
3. *Ya'* (ي) which is underlined (**i**) to show that it needs to be extended.