

English	Arabic	English	Arabic
'	ء) ةةةةةةةة)	T	,
B, b	ب	Dh	,
T, t	ط	^	ط
Th, th	ث	Gh, gh	ط
J, j	ج	F, f	ط
H	ح	h	ح
Kh, kh	خ	K, k	ك
D, d	د	L, l	ل
Dh, dh	ذ	M, m	م
R, r	ر	N, n	ن
Z, z	ز	H, h	ه
S, s	س	W, w	و
Sh, sh	ش	Y, y	ي
S	س	s	س
D	د	d	د

Vowels (Tashkil)

Open the two lips when uttering the letter *h* *ah*

Gather up and fold the two lips when uttering the letter *u*

Lower and stretch the bottom lip when uttering the letter **Kasrah** i

Stress the letter by doubling **Shaddah** □ e.g. dd

Extension (*Mad*)

Extend the sound of the letter for the length of two *harakah*. One *harakah* is the length of time taken to flex the finger or extend it. This is the case for three letters:

1. *Alif* (ا) which is underlined to (**a**) to show that it needs to be extended.
2. *Waw* (و) which is underlined (**u**) to show that it needs to be extended.
3. *Ya'* (ي) which is underlined (**i**) to show that it needs to be extended.