

English	Arabic	English	Arabic
') ()	T	,
B, b		Dh	,
T, t		^	
Th, th		Gh, gh	
J, j		F, f	
H	,	h	
Kh, kh		K, k	
D, d		L, l	
Dh, dh		M, m	
R, r		N, n	
Z, z		H, h	
S, s		W, w	
Sh, sh		Y, y	
S	,	s	
D	,	d	

Vowels (Tashkil)

Open the two lips when uttering the letter *h* *ah*

Gather up and fold the two lips when uttering the letter *u*

Lower and stretch the bottom lip when uttering the letter **Kasrah** i

Stress the letter by doubling **Shaddah** □ e.g. dd

Extension (*Mad*)

Extend the sound of the letter for the length of two *harakah*. One *harakah* is the length of time taken to flex the finger or extend it. This is the case for three letters:

1. *Alif* (ا) which is underlined to (**a**) to show that it needs to be extended.
2. *Waw* (و) which is underlined (**u**) to show that it needs to be extended.
3. *Ya'* (ي) which is underlined (**i**) to show that it needs to be extended.