English		English		
		Т	,	
В, b		Dh	3	dł
T, t		٨		
Th, th		Gh , gh		
J, j		F,f		
Н	3	h		Q
				Q
Kh, kh		K , k		
D, d		L , I		
Dh, dh		М, т		
R, r		N , n		
Z, z		H,h		
S, s		W, w		
Sh, sh		Y , y		
S	,	S		'A
				71
D	,	d		
<b>Vowels</b> ( <i>Ta</i> : Open the t	<b>shkil)</b> wo lips when u <b>t<del>t</del>er</b> ting the let	ter h	ah	

Gather up and fold the two dips wathen uttering the letter

u

Lower and stretch the bottons had when a	i	
Stress the letter by doubliogaddah		e.g. dd

## Extension (Mad)

Extend the sound of the letter for the length of two *harakah*. One *harakah* is the length of time taken to flex the finger or extend it. This is the case for three letters:

- 1. Alif (1) which is underlined to (a) to show that it needs to be extended.
- 2. Waw (1) which is underlined (u) to show that it needs to be extended.
- 3. Ya' (1) which is underlined (i) to show that it needs to be extended.