

English	Arabic	English	Arabic
'	Alif (A)	T	Tha (T)
B, b	Ba (B)	Dh	Dhal (Dh)
T, t	Ta (T)	^	Alif (A)
Th, th	Tha (T)	Gh, gh	Gha (Gh)
J, j	Jim (J)	F, f	Fa (F)
H	Ha (H)	h	Ha (H)
Kh, kh	Kha (K)	K, k	Ka (K)
D, d	Dal (D)	L, l	Lam (L)
Dh, dh	Dhal (Dh)	M, m	Meem (M)
R, r	Ra (R)	N, n	Nun (N)
Z, z	Zay (Z)	H, h	Ha (H)
S, s	Say (S)	W, w	Waw (W)
Sh, sh	Sha (Sh)	Y, y	Ya (Y)
S	Say (S)	s	Say (S)
D	Dal (D)	d	Dal (D)

Vowels (Tashkil)

Open the two lips when uttering the letter *h* *ah*

Gather up and fold the two lips when uttering the letter *u*

Lower and stretch the bottom lip when uttering the letter **Kasrah** i

Stress the letter by doubling **Shaddah** □ e.g. dd

Extension (*Mad*)

Extend the sound of the letter for the length of two *harakah*. One *harakah* is the length of time taken to flex the finger or extend it. This is the case for three letters:

1. *Alif* (ا) which is underlined to (**a**) to show that it needs to be extended.
2. *Waw* (و) which is underlined (**u**) to show that it needs to be extended.
3. *Ya'* (ي) which is underlined (**i**) to show that it needs to be extended.